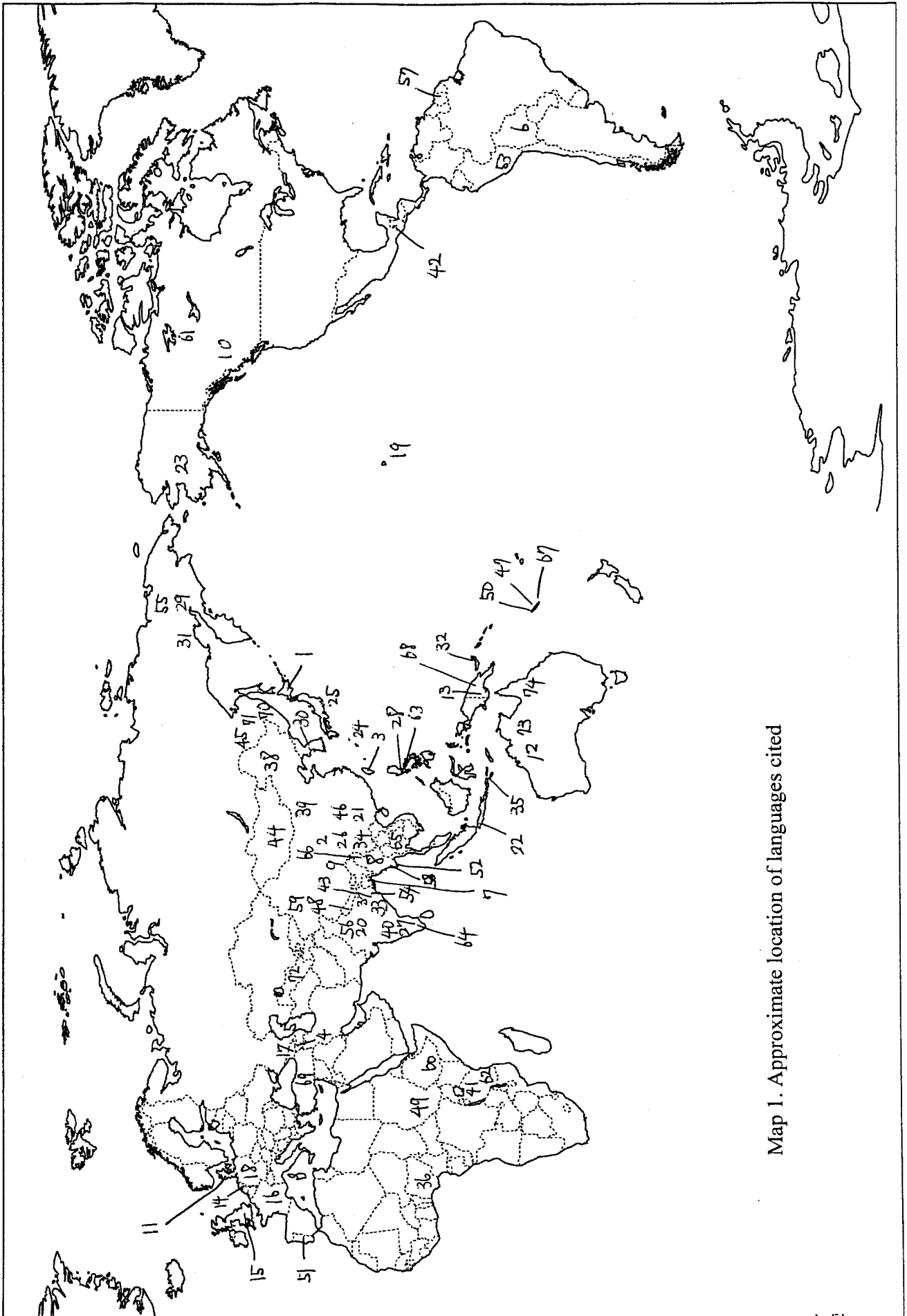


## Maps of languages

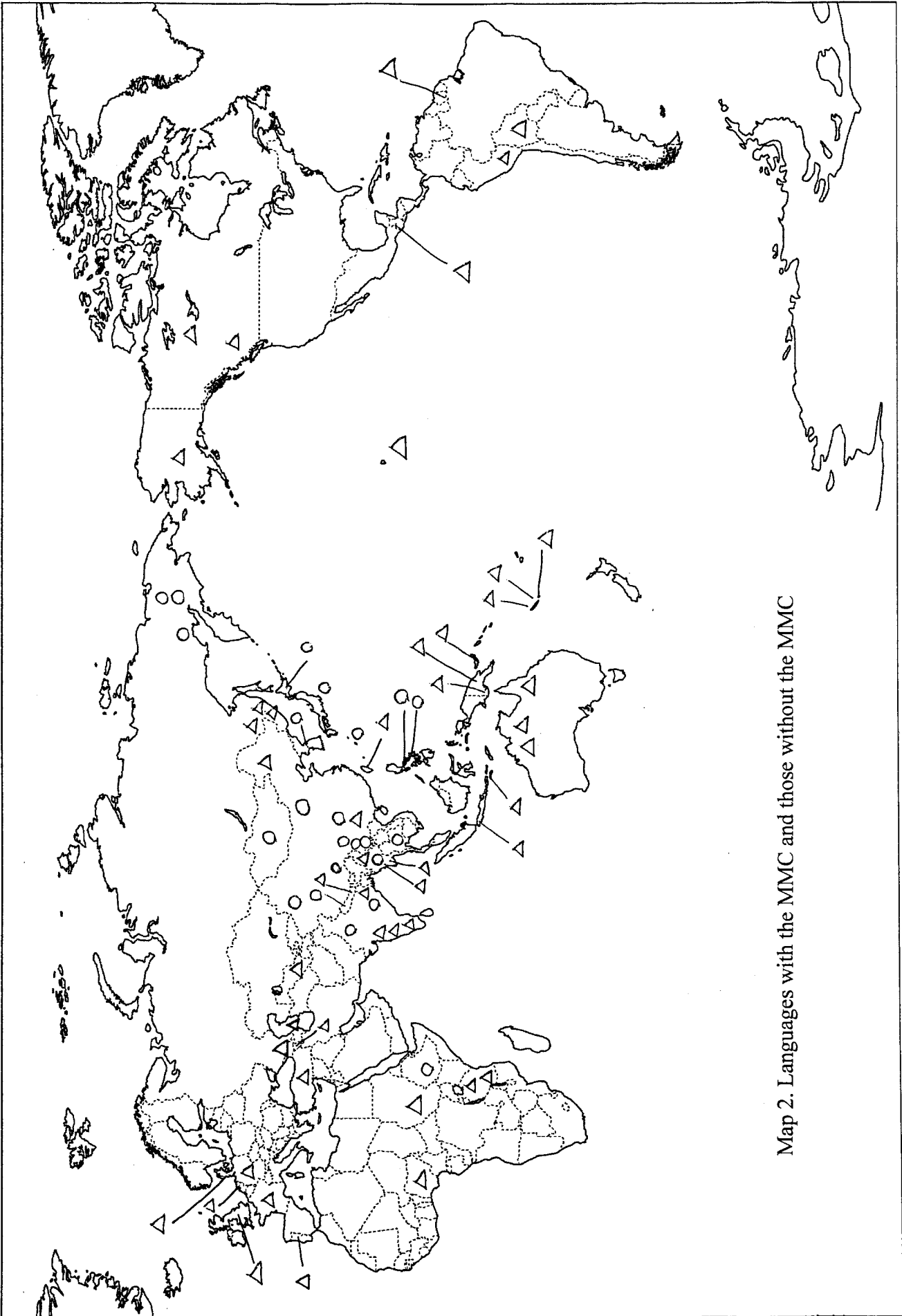
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Map 1. Approximate location of languages cited

**Map 1. Approximate location of languages cited**

- |    |                  |    |                     |
|----|------------------|----|---------------------|
| 1  | Ainu             | 45 | Nanay               |
| 2  | Amdo Tibetan     | 46 | nDrapa              |
| 3  | Amis             | 47 | Neku                |
| 4  | Armenian         | 48 | Newar               |
| 5  | Avar             | 49 | Nilo-Saharan family |
| 6  | Aymara           | 50 | 'Ôrôê               |
| 7  | Bengali          | 51 | Portuguese          |
| 8  | Burmese          | 52 | Pwo Karen           |
| 9  | Central Tibetan  | 53 | Quechua             |
| 10 | Coast Tsimshian  | 54 | Sadri               |
| 11 | Danish           | 55 | Sakha               |
| 12 | Djaru            | 56 | Sanskrit            |
| 13 | Dom              | 57 | Saramaccan          |
| 14 | Dutch            | 58 | Sgaw Karen          |
| 15 | English          | 59 | Sive                |
| 16 | French           | 60 | Sidaama             |
| 17 | Georgian         | 61 | Slavey              |
| 18 | German           | 62 | Swahili             |
| 19 | Hawaiian         | 63 | Tagalog             |
| 20 | Hindi            | 64 | Tamil               |
| 21 | Hmyo             | 65 | Thai                |
| 22 | Indonesian       | 66 | Tidim Chin          |
| 23 | Iñupiaq          | 67 | Tinrin              |
| 24 | Irabu Ryukyuan   | 68 | Tok Pisin           |
| 25 | Japanese         | 69 | Turkish             |
| 26 | Jinghpaw         | 70 | Udihe               |
| 27 | Kannada          | 71 | Ulcha               |
| 28 | Kapampangan      | 72 | Uzbek               |
| 29 | Kolyma Yukaghir  | 73 | Wanyjirra           |
| 30 | Korean           | 74 | Warrongo            |
| 31 | Koryak           |    |                     |
| 32 | Kove             |    |                     |
| 33 | Kurux            |    |                     |
| 34 | Lahu             |    |                     |
| 35 | Lamaholot        |    |                     |
| 36 | Leggbo           |    |                     |
| 37 | Malto            |    |                     |
| 38 | Manchu           |    |                     |
| 39 | Mandarin Chinese |    |                     |
| 40 | Marathi          |    |                     |
| 41 | Matengo          |    |                     |
| 42 | Mayan family     |    |                     |
| 43 | Meche            |    |                     |
| 44 | Mongolian        |    |                     |
|    |                  |    | Esperanto           |



Map 2. Languages with the MMC and those without the MMC

**Map 2. Languages with the MMC  
and those without the MMC**

1	Ainu	○	
2	Amdo Tibetan		○
3	Amis	△	
4	Armenian		△
5	Avar	△	
6	Aymara	△	
7	Bengali		(not known)
8	Burmese	○	
9	Central Tibetan		○
10	Coast Tsimshian		△
11	Danish	△	
12	Djaru	△	
13	Dom	△	
14	Dutch	△	
15	English	△	
16	French	△	
17	Georgian		△
18	German		△
19	Hawaiian		△
20	Hindi	○	
21	Hmyo	△	
22	Indonesian		△
23	Iñupiaq	△	
24	Irabu Ryukyuan		○
25	Japanese	○	
26	Jinghpaw	○	
27	Kannada	△	
28	Kapampangan		○
29	Kolyma Yukaghir		○
30	Korean	○	
31	Koryak	○	
32	Kove	△	
33	Kurux	○	
34	Lahu	○	
35	Lamaholot		△
36	Leggbo	△	
37	Malto	△	
38	Manchu	△	
39	Mandarin Chinese		○
40	Marathi	△	
41	Matengo	△	
42	Mayan family		△
43	Meche	△	
44	Mongolian	○	
45	Nanay		△
46	nDrapa		○
47	Neku		△
48	Newar		○
49	Nilo-Saharan family		△
50	'Ôrôê		△
51	Portuguese		△
52	Pwo Karen		△
53	Quechua		△
54	Sadri		(not known)
55	Sakha	○	
56	Sanskrit		(not known)
57	Saramaccan		△
58	Sgaw Karen		△
59	Sive	○	
60	Sidaama		○
61	Slavey		△
62	Swahili		△
63	Tagalog		○
64	Tamil		△
65	Thai	○	
66	Tidim Chin		△
67	Tinrin		△
68	Tok Pisin		△
69	Turkish		△
70	Udihe		△
71	Ulcha		△
72	Uzbek		△
73	Wanyjirra		△
74	Warrongo		△
	Esperanto		(not known)

A circle indicates languages in which the MMC ('mermaid construction) and/or a quasi-MMC are/is attested.

A triangle indicates languages in which neither is attested.